



## Discovery – Yr 7 / Literacy

### Fiction Writing Language Subject Terminology

#### Word Classes

<b>Noun</b>	Identifies a person, place of thing.
<b>Verb</b>	Describes an action (jump), event (happen), situation (be) or change (evolve).
<b>Adjective</b>	Describes a noun (happy girl, grey wall).
<b>Adverb</b>	Gives information about a verb (jump quickly), adjective (very pretty)
<b>Pre modifier</b>	A word <b>before</b> the noun (usually an adjective or adverb) which adds to/changes the meaning of the noun.
<b>Post modifier</b>	A word <b>after</b> the noun (usually an adjective or adverb) which adds to/changes the meaning of the noun.

#### Sentence Structures

<b>Simple</b>	A sentence with one independent clause.  "She went to the shop."
<b>Compound</b>	A sentence with multiple independent clauses. 2 simple sentences joined by a conjunction.  "She went to the shop and bought a banana"
<b>Complex</b>	A sentence with one independent clause and at least one subordinate clause. "Sometimes, when she goes to the shop, she likes to buy a banana."

#### Structural Devices/voice

<b>Limited 3<sup>rd</sup> person</b>	External narrator with knowledge of one character's feelings (he).
<b>Omniscient 3<sup>rd</sup> person</b>	External narrator-knowledge of more than one character's feelings (he).
<b>1<sup>st</sup> person</b>	Told from a character's perspective (I).
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> person</b>	Directed to the reader (you).



**Finding Out**  
Kensuke's Kingdom –  
Who is Michael?  
Where did their adventure  
take them?



## Autumn 2 - Fiction Writing

Past Tense	Present Tense	Future Tense
	moment of writing ★	
worked <b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	work <b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>	will work <b>FUTURE SIMPLE</b>
had worked <b>PAST PERFECT</b>	have worked <b>PRESENT PERFECT</b>	will have worked <b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>
was working <b>PAST CONTINUOUS</b>	am working <b>PRESENT CONTINUOUS</b>	will be working <b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>
had been working <b>PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	have been working <b>PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>	will have been working <b>FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b>

#### Language Techniques

<b>Hyperbole</b>	The use of extreme exaggeration.
<b>Imagery</b>	When the writer provides mental "pictures".
<b>Alliteration</b>	A repeated letter or sound at the beginning of two or more words.
<b>Personification</b>	Giving human traits to something non-human.
<b>Repetition</b>	When a word, phrase or idea is repeated.
<b>Simile</b>	Something is presented as like something else.
<b>Symbolism</b>	An idea is reflected by an object/character etc.
<b>List (of three)</b>	A number of connected items (three= effect).
<b>Metaphor</b>	Something is presented as something else.
<b>Oxymoron</b>	Contradictory terms together "bittersweet".