

#### AIMS:

- To gain a broad knowledge and understanding of Art and Design, and to recognise how the subject fits in with the world around me.
- To develop the skills I need to use Art and Design as a way to communicate and express myself
- To recognise how my current studies fit in with my future options (next scheme of learning, year, key stage or career), and how my previous learning helps my current studies.

#### I KNOW:

- What the Visual Elements of Art and Design are, and how to use them in my work
- · How artists have used the Visual Elements in their work.
- Basic colour theory, including what the primary, secondary and complementary colours are, and how these can be used in my artwork.
- How to describe an art work, using subject specific vocabulary.

#### I CAN:

- Mix paint to make basic colours
- Use different grades of pencil to create a range of tones.
- Use gradated colour and tone.
- Draw something that I am looking at.
- Talk and write about the Visual Elements in my own work and artists' work.
- Use the art room and equipment safely.

## WIDER CONTEXT:

· I can identify where art is found in my life and community

#### CORE SKILLS:



Year 7 Band Descriptors	AO1 – Research the work of artists to DEVELOP ideas and communicate my findings.	AO2 – REFINE (improve) my work by exploring and experimenting with media and techniques.	AO3 – RECORD ideas and observations (make artwork) showing technical skill.	AO4 – Create and PRESENT original artwork as a response to my project.
Purple 1-2	Able to answer questions about other artists and cultures and their work from a provided source.     Sometimes I struggle to communicate my findings in my own words.	I am willing to use a range of media and techniques but sometimes I feel unsure about new ideas. I find is hard to communicate what area of my work needs improving and what aspects I am finding difficult.	I find practical tasks and observational drawing tricky; my skills are at a basic level but I am willing to have a go.	I can make artwork of my own.     I can make my work relate to a project.
Pink 3-5	Able to research information about other artists and cultures from a provided source.     I can discuss my findings in simple subject terminology.	I am willing to explore new processes and techniques.     I can identify what needs improving in my own work.	<ul> <li>My use of the visual elements and practical skills show some ability, but needs to be developed further, with greater control and attention to detail needed.</li> </ul>	I can produce artwork that shows some creativity in response to a project.     I can make a link between my work and the research and planning I do.
Blue 6-7	Able to research relevant information about other artists and cultures from a range of provided sources.     I can form an opinion and use accurate subject terminology to discuss my findings.	I am willing to experiment with media.     I can identify simple improvements that can be made to my own work.	My use of the visual elements and practical skills demonstrate care, accuracy and attention to detail.	<ul> <li>I can make original and imaginative artwork in response to a project.</li> <li>My research will show some links to my research and planning.</li> </ul>
Grey 8-9	Able to independently research relevant information about other artists and cultures.     Able to communicate an opinion and discuss my findings, showing some depth and using accurate subject terminology.	I experiment broadly with media and technique.     I am able to make changes in my work to improve it.	My use of the visual elements and practical skills demonstrate great care, accuracy and attention to detail	I can respond to projects in a creative way taking some risks.     My work will show links to my research and planning.



# **The Visual Elements**

The seven <u>Visual Elements</u> are the building blocks of visual art. Every piece of art you make will use some (or possibly even all) of these elements.

ELEMENT:	DESCRIPTION:	EXAMPLE:
LINE	A continuous mark. Line is used to describe the edges of objects, shapes and spaces and can be used to produce effects of tone, pattern and texture.	
SHAPE	When a <b>line</b> joins up with itself, a <b>shape</b> is formed. <b>Shape</b> describes the <b>outline</b> of an object and the <b>space</b> inside and outside of it. <b>Positive space</b> is inside the object, <b>Negative space</b> is outside.	
TONE	The lightness or darkness of an image or <b>colour</b> (sometimes called <b>Value</b> ). It shows the <b>shadows</b> and <b>highlights</b> . <b>Tone</b> varies from white through greys to black and can be used to make a <b>shape</b> look three dimensional.	
COLOUR	Primary colours: red, blue and yellow. Secondary colours: green, orange and purple. Complimentary colours (pairs of colours opposite each other on the colour wheel): blue and orange; red and green; yellow and purple.	
FORM	The physical <b>volume</b> of a <b>shape</b> in a <b>space</b> . Usually <b>3D</b> (like a sculpture), but can be the <b>illusion</b> of 3D (for example by using <b>tone</b> )	100
PATTERN	A regular arrangement or repetition of an element ( <b>line</b> , <b>shape</b> , <b>colour</b> , etc) or motif.	***************************************
TEXTURE	The feel of a <b>surface</b> or the <b>illusion</b> of how it appears it would feel. It might be smooth, rough, silky, furry, etc.	

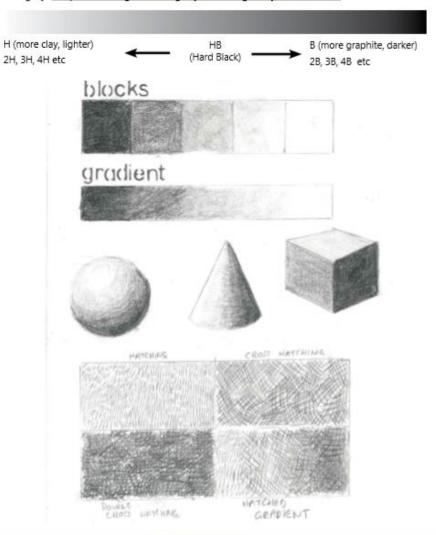


### TONE

Tone describes the lightness and darkness of an image. When drawing with tone, you should aim for at least 5 different values: White, Light Grey, Mid Grey, Dark Grey and Black.

#### PENCIL GRADES:

The different grades of pencil each have a different <u>tonal value</u>. **Hard** pencils **(H)**, contain more clay, and are lighter. **Black** pencils **(B)** contawwin more graphite, and are darker. An **HB** (**Hard/Black**) pencil is in the middle of this range and will give you a mid grey (<u>HB</u> pencils are good for lightly sketching out your line work)





### COLOUR

#### PRIMARY COLOURS

**Red**, **Blue** and **Yellow** are the three **Primary Colours**. They are called this because they <u>cannot be made by mixing other colours together</u>, but they combine to make other colours.

#### SECONDARY COLOURS

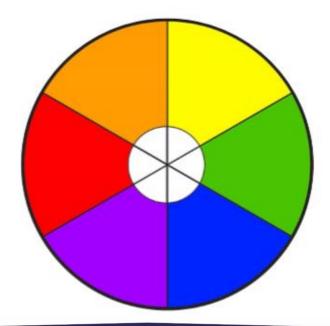
**Green**, **Purple** and **Orange** are **Secondary Colours**. These are made by <u>mixing</u> together two Primary Colours. You can see on the colour wheel below that each secondary colour sits in between the two primary coulours that make it:

Red + Blue = Purple, Red + Yellow = Orange, Blue + Yellow = Green.

#### COMPLEMENTARY COLOURS

Colours that are **opposite** each other on the colour wheel are called **Complementary Colours**. Each secondary colour is directly opposite the primary colour that <u>doesn't</u> go into making it. So red is opposite green because red is the only primary colour that doesn't go into green - blue and yellow do.

#### The Colour Wheel





## **Talking and Writing About an Art Work**

It is important to be able to discuss and write about art, and the work of other artists, if you are to make art of your own. Discussing the influence other art has had on your own ideas helps others to understand the art that you make. Artists often make art in <a href="response">response</a> to other influences, too (what's happening in the world around them, for example). Knowing these influences gives the art work **context**, and helps with our understanding of it further.

Use the table below to fill in key information about your artist and artwork:

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Name of Artist:	Name of Artwork:	Date of Artwork:			
Born: Died: Nationality:	Media (what the artist used to make the artwork):	Size:			
Nationality.		Where is it now?			
Important information about the artist's life/work:	Description of the Artwork:	Does the Artwork have a meaning? If so, what do you think that is?			
Were they part of a particular Art Movement? Who/What influenced them?	Which Visual Elements do you think are most important in this artwork, and why?	What is the mood of the artwork? How do you think the artist has created this mood?			